Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports

J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence

Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports

J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence

Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence
This is a compilation of two documents from the CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence, converted for accurate flowing-text ebook format reproduction.

The first is the introduction the CIA History Staff report, Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution. (Document reproductions are not included.) The second is a review of fourteen significant official studies of the United States intelligence community since 1947. From the Executive Summary:

We have examined the origins, context, and results of 14 significant official studies that have surveyed the American intelligence system since 1947. We explore the reasons these studies were launched, the recommendations they made, and the principal results that they achieved. It should surprise no one that many of the issues involved—such as the institutional relationships between military and civilian intelligence leaders—remain controversial to the present time. For this reason, we have tried both to clarify the perennial issues that arise in intelligence reform efforts and to determine those factors that favor or frustrate their resolution. Of the 14 reform surveys we examined, only the following achieved substantial success in promoting the changes they proposed: the Dulles Report (1949), the Schlesinger Report (1971), the Church Committee Report (1976), and the 9/11 Commission Report (2004).
The earliest such study, the January 1949 Dulles Report, achieved its considerable influence only after a disastrous warning failure almost 18 months later at the outset of the Korean War. A new Director of Central Intelligence (DCI), Lt. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, used this report to make major changes at the Central Intelligence Agency. While organizing the CIA into a durable internal structure, Smith also formed the Board of National Estimates to coordinate and produce National Intelligence Estimates (NIEs), created new offices for current intelligence and research, and took control of the Agency's expanding covert action campaign. Most importantly, DCI Smith shaped the nation's disparate intelligence agencies into something recognizable as an Intelligence Community—a term first used during his tenure. He maneuvered the Department of State and the Joint Chiefs of Staff out of clandestine operations, and pushed successfully to bring the signals intelligence capabilities of the armed services under civilian control.

Almost 20 years later, as the Vietnam War wound down in 1971, James R. Schlesinger of the Office of Management and Budget (and later DCI) produced a review of the Intelligence Community for President Nixon and the National Security Council (NSC). While the cost of intelligence had exploded over the past decade, Schlesinger observed, the community had failed to achieve "a commensurate improvement in the scope and overall quantity of intelligence products." A manager was needed to plan and rationalize intelligence collection and evaluate its product, both within the Defense Department and across the Intelligence Community. This manager, he explained, could be made anything from a new coordinator in the White House to a full-fledged ""Director of National Intelligence" controlling the budgets and personnel of the entire community. Since Schlesinger outlined the concept in 1971, the need for a Director of National Intelligence has been a recurring theme in intelligence reform studies.

The Center for the Study of Intelligence (CSI) was founded in 1974 in response to Director of Central Intelligence James Schlesinger's desire to create within CIA an organization that could "think through the functions of intelligence and bring the best intellects available to bear on intelligence problems." The Center, comprising professional historians and experienced practitioners, attempts to document lessons from past operations, explore the needs and expectations of intelligence consumers, and stimulate serious debate on current and future intelligence challenges.

Download and Read Free Online Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence

---

From reader reviews:

Sandra Gregory:

Here thing why this specific Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports are different and dependable to be yours. First of all reading a book is good but it really depends in the content from it which is the content is as delightful as food or not. Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports giving you information deeper and in different ways, you can find any book out there but there is no e-book that similar with Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports. It gives you thrill examining journey, its open up your own personal eyes about the thing that will happened in the world which is maybe can be happened around you. You can actually bring everywhere like in park your car, café, or even in your method home by train. When you are having difficulties in bringing the paper book maybe the form of Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports in e-book can be your choice.

Mary Olive:

Do you one of people who can't read pleasant if the sentence chained in the straightway, hold on guys this kind of aren't like that. This Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports book is readable by simply you who hate the straight word style. You will find the info here are arrange for enjoyable studying experience without leaving even decrease the knowledge that want to provide to you. The writer associated with Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports content conveys the idea easily to understand by most people. The printed and e-book are not different in the content but it just different as it. So , do you continue to thinking Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports is not loveable to be your top listing reading book?

Ida Resler:

Beside this particular Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports in your phone, it could possibly give you a way to get nearer to the new knowledge or facts. The information and the knowledge you may got here is fresh from your oven so don't always be worry if you feel like an older people live in narrow community. It is good thing to have Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports because this book offers to your account readable information. Do you occasionally have book but you do not get what it's about. Oh come on, that would not happen if you have this inside your hand. The Enjoyable set up here cannot be questionable, similar to treasuring beautiful island. Use you still want to miss this? Find this book as well as read it from today!

Samantha Smith:

A lot of e-book has printed but it is different. You can get it by world wide web on social media. You can choose the top book for you, science, comic, novel, or whatever by simply searching from it. It is named of book Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports. You'll be able to your knowledge by it. Without leaving behind the printed book, it could possibly add your knowledge and make you happier to read. It is most important that, you must aware about book. It can bring you from one spot to other place.

Download and Read Online Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence #9N1JDIK3XZR

Read Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports by J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence for online ebook

Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports by J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports by J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence books to read online.

Online Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports by J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence ebook PDF download

Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports by J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence Doc

Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports by J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence Mobipocket

Central Intelligence: Origin and Evolution and U.S. Intelligence Community Reform Studies Since 1947 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) Reports by J. Kenneth McDonald, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Michael Warner, Center for the Study of Intelligence EPub